

# BARCAN UP THE WRONG TREE

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## Barcan Formulas

$$\exists x \Diamond \varphi \leftrightarrow \Diamond \exists x \varphi$$

## BQML

### STRUCTURAL RULES

$$\text{Id}_s \frac{}{A \lceil G; (\Gamma, \varphi \Rightarrow \varphi, \Sigma); H \rfloor B}$$

$$W_s \frac{A \lceil G; (\Gamma \Rightarrow \Sigma); H \rfloor}{A \lceil G; (\Gamma, \Delta \Rightarrow \Lambda, \Sigma); H \rfloor B}$$

$$\text{Id}_t \frac{}{A, t \lceil G \rfloor t, B}$$

$$W_t \frac{A \lceil G \rfloor B}{A, C \lceil G \rfloor B, D}$$

### OPERATIONAL RULES

$$L\lceil \frac{A \lceil G; (\Gamma \Rightarrow \varphi, \Sigma); H \rfloor B}{A \lceil G; (\Gamma, \neg\varphi \Rightarrow \Sigma); H \rfloor B}$$

$$R\lceil \frac{A \lceil G; (\Gamma\varphi \Rightarrow \Sigma); H \rfloor B}{A \lceil G; (\Gamma \Rightarrow \neg\varphi, \Sigma); H \rfloor B}$$

$$L\wedge \frac{A \lceil G; (\Gamma, \varphi, \psi \Rightarrow \Sigma); H \rfloor B}{A \lceil G; (\Gamma, \varphi \wedge \psi \Rightarrow \Sigma); H \rfloor B}$$

$$R\wedge \frac{A \lceil G; (\Gamma \Rightarrow \varphi, \Sigma); H \rfloor B \quad A \lceil G; (\Gamma \Rightarrow \psi, \Sigma); H \rfloor B}{A \lceil G; (\Gamma \Rightarrow \varphi \wedge \psi, \Sigma); H \rfloor B}$$

$$L\Diamond \frac{A \lceil G; (\varphi \Rightarrow \_); (\Gamma \Rightarrow \Sigma); H \rfloor B}{A \lceil G; (\Gamma, \Diamond\varphi \Rightarrow \Sigma); H \rfloor B}$$

$$R\Diamond \frac{A \lceil G; (\Gamma \Rightarrow \varphi, \Sigma); (\Delta \Rightarrow \Lambda); H \rfloor B}{A \lceil G; (\Gamma \Rightarrow \Sigma); (\Delta \Rightarrow \Diamond\varphi, \Lambda); H \rfloor B}$$

$$L\exists \frac{A, t \lceil G; (\Gamma, \varphi[t/x] \Rightarrow \Sigma); H \rfloor B}{A \lceil G; (\Gamma \Rightarrow \exists x \varphi, \Sigma); H \rfloor B}$$

$$R\exists \frac{A \lceil G; (\Gamma \Rightarrow \varphi[t/x], \Sigma); H \lceil B \quad A \lceil G; (\Gamma \Rightarrow \Sigma); H \lceil B, t}{A \lceil G; (\Gamma \Rightarrow \exists x \varphi, \Sigma); H \lceil B}$$

$t$  does not occur in the conclusion of  $L\exists$

## CQML

### STRUCTURAL RULES

$$\text{Id}_s \frac{}{G; (A : \Gamma, \varphi \Rightarrow \varphi, \Sigma : B); H}$$

$$\text{W}_s \frac{G; (A : \Gamma \Rightarrow \Sigma : B); H}{G; (A : \Gamma, \Delta \Rightarrow \Lambda, \Sigma : B); H}$$

$$\text{Id}_t \frac{}{G; (A, t : \Gamma \Rightarrow \Sigma : t, B); H}$$

$$\text{W}_t \frac{G; (A : \Gamma \Rightarrow \Sigma : B); H}{G; (A, C : \Gamma \Rightarrow \Sigma : B, D); H}$$

### OPERATIONAL RULES

$$\text{L}^{\neg} \frac{G; (B : \Gamma \Rightarrow \varphi, \Sigma : B); H}{G; (A : \Gamma, \neg\varphi \Rightarrow \Sigma : B); H}$$

$$\text{L}^{\wedge} \frac{G; (A : \Gamma, \varphi, \psi \Rightarrow \Sigma : B); H}{G; (\Gamma, \varphi \wedge \psi \Rightarrow \Sigma : B); H}$$

$$\text{L}^{\Diamond} \frac{G; (A : \varphi \Rightarrow \Diamond B); (C : \Gamma \Rightarrow \Sigma : D); H}{G; (A : \Gamma, \Diamond\varphi \Rightarrow \Sigma : B); H}$$

$$\text{L}^{\exists} \frac{G; (A, t : \Gamma, \varphi[t/x] \Rightarrow \Sigma : B); H}{G; (A : \Gamma \Rightarrow \exists x\varphi \Sigma : B); H}$$

$$\text{R}^{\neg} \frac{G; (A : \Gamma\varphi \Rightarrow \Sigma : B); H}{G; (A : \Gamma \Rightarrow \neg\varphi, \Sigma : B); H}$$

$$\text{R}^{\wedge} \frac{G; (A : \Gamma \Rightarrow \varphi, \Sigma : B); H \quad G; (A : \Gamma \Rightarrow \psi, \Sigma : B); H}{G; (A : \Gamma \Rightarrow \varphi \wedge \psi : B); H}$$

$$\text{R}^{\Diamond} \frac{G; (A : \Gamma \Rightarrow \varphi, \Sigma : B); (C : \Delta \Rightarrow \Lambda : D); H}{G; (: A\Gamma \Rightarrow \Sigma : B); (C : \Delta \Rightarrow \Diamond\varphi, \Lambda : D); H}$$

$$\text{R}^{\exists} \frac{G; (A : \Gamma \Rightarrow \varphi[t/x], \Sigma : B); H \quad G; (A : \Gamma \Rightarrow \Sigma : B, t); H}{G; (A : \Gamma \Rightarrow \exists x\varphi, \Sigma : B); H}$$

$t$  does not occur in the conclusion of  $\text{L}^{\exists}$

## NQML

$$\text{EX}_t \frac{G; (A, t : \Gamma \Rightarrow \Sigma : B); (C : \Delta \Rightarrow \Lambda : D); H}{G; (A : \Gamma \Rightarrow \Sigma : B); (C, t : \Delta \Rightarrow \Lambda : D); H}$$